Hello

$$\min_{\beta} f(\beta) + \lambda \|D\beta\|_1$$

$$\min_{\beta, z} f(\beta) + \lambda \|z\|_1$$

$$z = D\beta$$

$$f(x) \qquad (\text{conjugate})$$

$$f^*(y)$$

$$f^*(y) = \max_x y^T x - f(x)$$

$$\max_x y^T x - \lambda f(x) = \lambda \max_x (1/\lambda y)^T x - f(x)$$

$$\min_{\beta, z} f(\beta) + \lambda \|z\|_1 + v^T(D\beta - z)$$

$$= \min_{\beta}\left[f(\beta) + v^T D\beta\right] + \min_{z}\left[\lambda \|z\|_1 - v^T z\right] = \lambda f^*(\cdot)$$

$$= -f^*(-D^T v) - I(\|v\|_\infty \leq \lambda)$$

$$\min \; f^*(-D^T v)$$

$$\text{s.t} \quad \|v\|_\infty \leq \lambda$$