POLITICAL ATTITUDES AND ACADEMIC MAJOR

Matt Vela Movses Musaelian

INTRODUCTION

- Gauging the correlation between political views and student's major
- Measuring economic, social, and political viewpoints
- Test stereotypes
- Humanities vs. Quantitative effect
- Compare with similar studies done (e.g Univ. of Minnesota study)

SAMPLE QUESTIONS

Surveymonkey used



≭ 13. Should marriage be between a man and a woman only?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0
≭ 14. Are abortions for non-rape victims morally wrong?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0
≭ 15. Should traditional gender roles, such as domestic housewives, be broken?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0
≭ 16. Are religious values an essential part of society?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0
≭ 17. Should universities give free contraception to students?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0
≭ 18. Is the recreational use of marijuana acceptable?						
	I don't know	Yes, absolutely	Probably yes	Indifferent	Probably no	No, absolutely not
Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0

SO FAR...

$$\hat{p} = \frac{1}{2}$$
, $z = 1.96$ (assuming 95% confidence)
$$n \ge \frac{Nn_0}{N + n_0} \to \frac{(6178)(384)}{6178 + 384} = 362$$

- Sample size of 362 individuals
- •Samples were collected based on the following list: CIT, SCS, MCS, CFA, Tepper+Econ majors, SDS+Stats majors, Humanities majors

SO FAR...

- •Given that our prior probabilities of our groups are equal, choosing to stratify our sample space would not present a significant advantage, and may even be disadvantageous.
- Post stratification will ensue after data collection is complete.

COMMUNICATION METHODOLOGY

- Respondents were strenuously sampled from CMU's Student Directory (c-book) (ouch...)
- •Filtered online directory by school, then proceeded to randomly select undergraduate majors
- Interdisciplinary majors excluded from sampling frame

COMMUNICATION METHODOLOGY

- Selected subjects were manually compiled into lists using andrew webmail tools
- -Subjects were emailed with surveymonkey link, and incentivized with a chance to win a fabulous prize



SURVEY 'MALFUNCTIONS'

- Survey was prone to miscopying andrew webmail addresses
- Online student directory does not clearly distinguish between undergrads and graduate students
- Initial email failed to mention course name
- Failed to require andrew id if subject desired to participate in the raffle...oops

QUICK FIXES

- Accidental miscopying of andrew email addresses is inevitable in all surveys...our efforts will be more meticulous from here on out.
- Exclusion of ambiguous class status of students
- Updated email includes class name
- -Adjusted survey to require andrew id should subject seek participation in raffle.
- You're welcome.



RESPONSE STATISTICS

- Survey time frame: 5 days (thus far)
- Start: Friday, March 23rd
- End: Ongoing
- -Total started survey: 76
- Total completed survey: 61 (80.3%)
- -Response rate: 21%

RESPONSE STATISTICS (ANALYSIS)

- Shortage of respondents from CFA
- Possible non-response bias: art/drama majors are not interested in politics
- Method Of Response Enhancement
 (MORE): send more emails to increase CFA representation, others wherever needed

ACHIEVEMENTS

- Reasonable response rate it could have been worse
- Key insight into response tendencies
- -Took on a 5 person project with only 2 people
- -Hold your applause ©

IN CONCLUSION...

- Cutoff date for data collection: TBA
- Though target cutoff for data collection is end of next week
- Post stratification: determining if the difference in scores of the schools are significant

POST-ANALYSIS problem?

- Each question will be coded to allow for numerical analysis
- Coded questions ease the process of distinguishing political attitudes
- Further analysis will establish a relationship between primary major and political beliefs
- Only data from successfully completed surveys will be analyzed

STORYTIME...

THE END.

Questions?