

## (The final) Quiz 6 (Wednesday, June 26th)

AndrewID:

Name:

Total: 120 points. Full score: 100 points.

1. Let  $\mathbb{X} = \{X_t\}_{t \geq 0}$  and  $\mathbb{Y} = \{Y_t\}_{t \geq 0}$  be two independent Poisson processes with rates  $\lambda$  and  $\mu$  respectively. Let  $Z_t = X_t + Y_t$ . Compute  $E[X_t | Z_t = n]$ .
2. Let  $X \sim \text{Bernoulli}(|Y - 1/3|)$  where  $Y = \mathbb{1}(Z \geq 0)$  and  $Z \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$ . Write down the pmf for  $X$ .
3. Let  $T_n$  be the  $n$ -th arrival of a Poisson process with rate  $\lambda$ . Compute  $P(T_n \leq t)$ .
4. Let  $\mathbb{X}$  be a Markov chain with state space  $S = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$ . The transition probability matrix is

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.3 & 0.7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

List the communicating class(es).

5. Let  $\mathbb{X}$  be a Markov chain with state space  $S = \{0, 1, 2\}$ . The transition probability matrix is

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Does the MC admit a stationary distribution? If so, compute it.

6. Let  $\mathbb{X}$  be a Markov chain with state space  $S = \{0, 1, 2\}$ . The transition probability matrix is

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Are the states periodic or aperiodic? What is  $P^{(100)}$ ?